

An Update on Florida Trustee Implementation Group (FL-TIG) Oyster Data Gaps Panhandle Update

Matt Davis

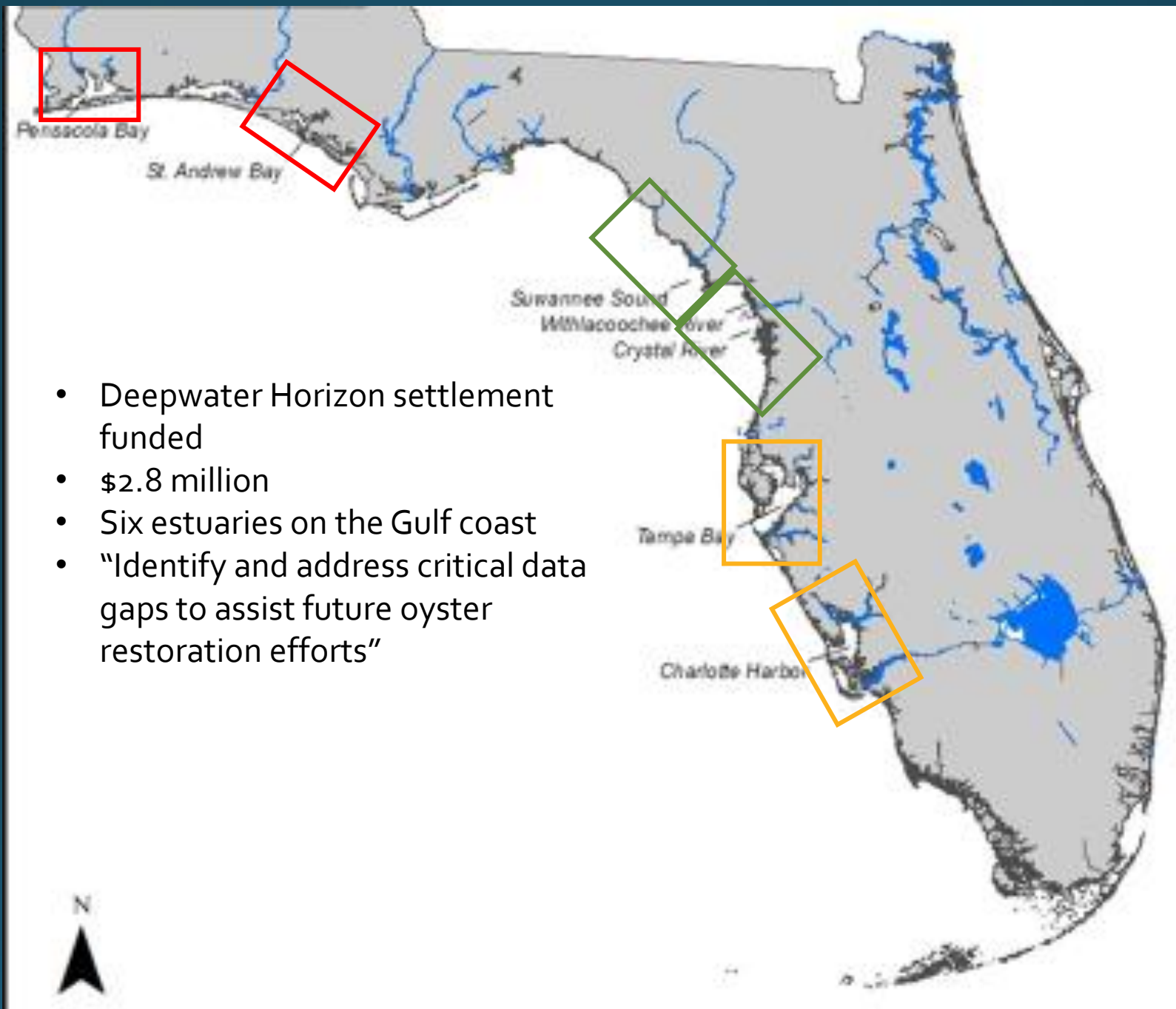
Associate Research Scientist

Matthew.Davis@myfwc.com

Florida Fish & Wildlife Research
Institute

April 14, 2026





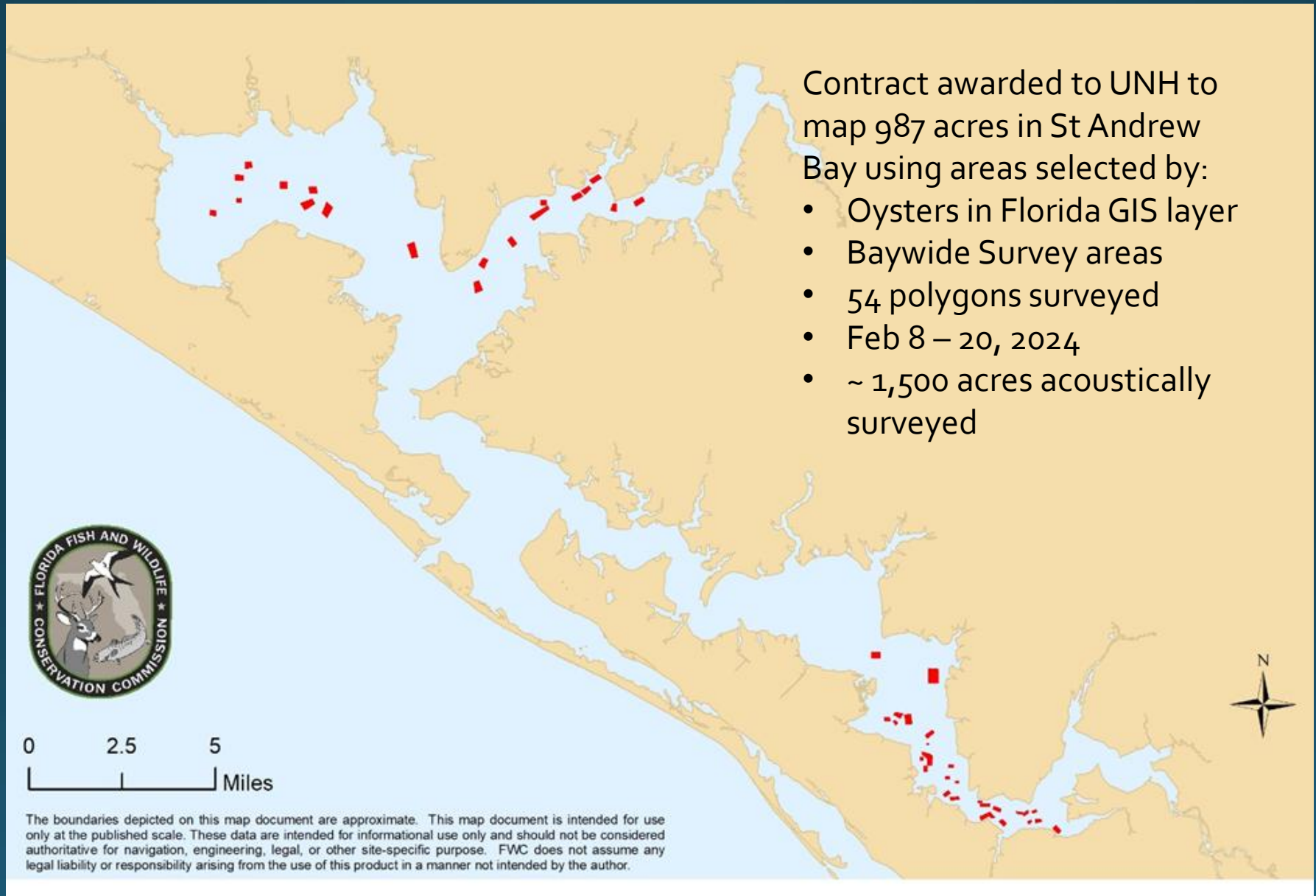
Florida Trustee Implementation Group (FL-TIG)

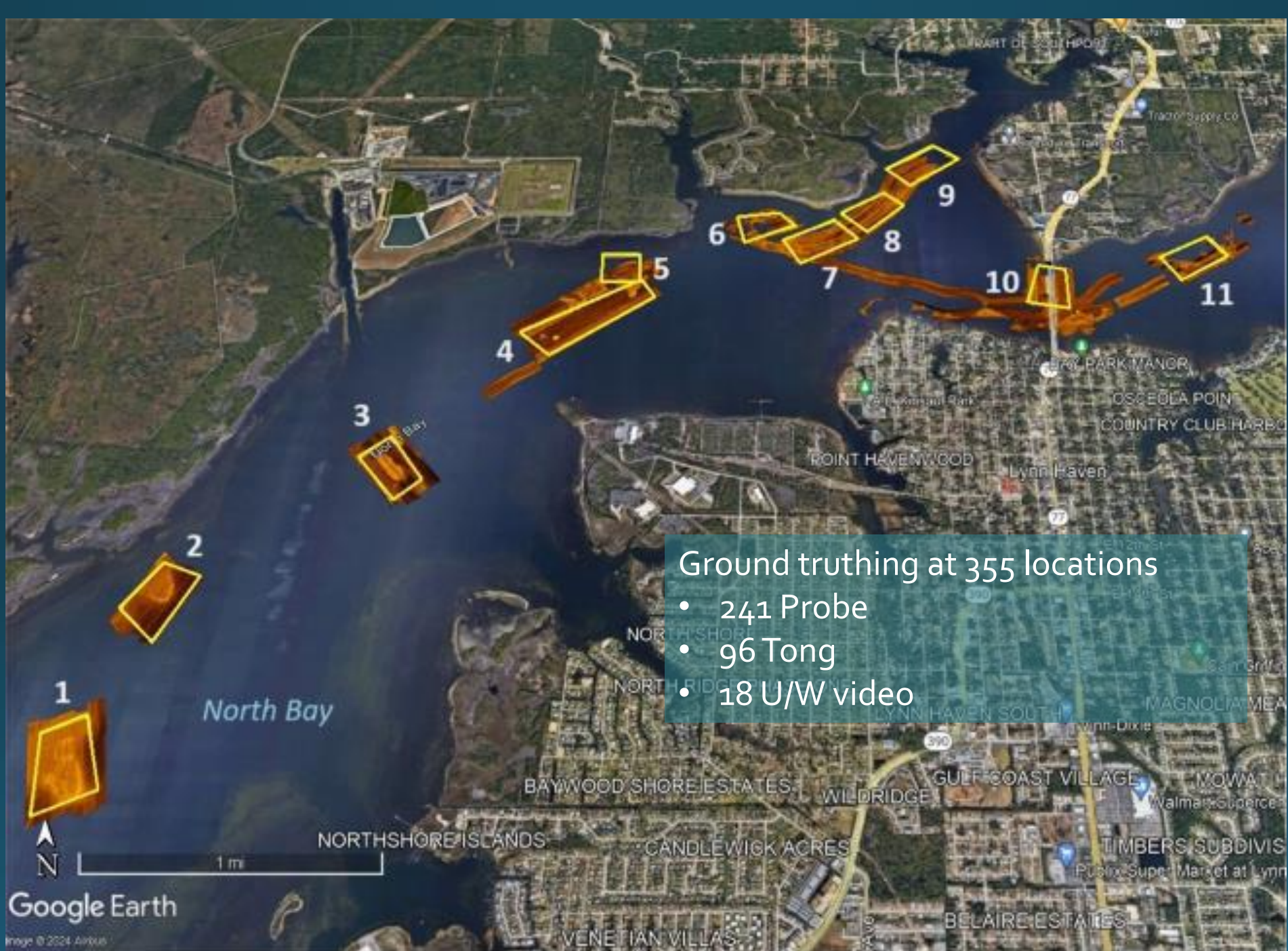
1. Data compilation
 - Water quality and oyster data
 - Develop current status and trends
 - Report available
2. **Oyster habitat mapping**
 - Mapping areas not recently mapped
3. **Field assessments & monitoring**
 - Initial Baywide survey
 - Monthly monitoring
4. GIS-based habitat suitability model (HSM) model
 - Aid for future restoration efforts

Image Credit: MERC



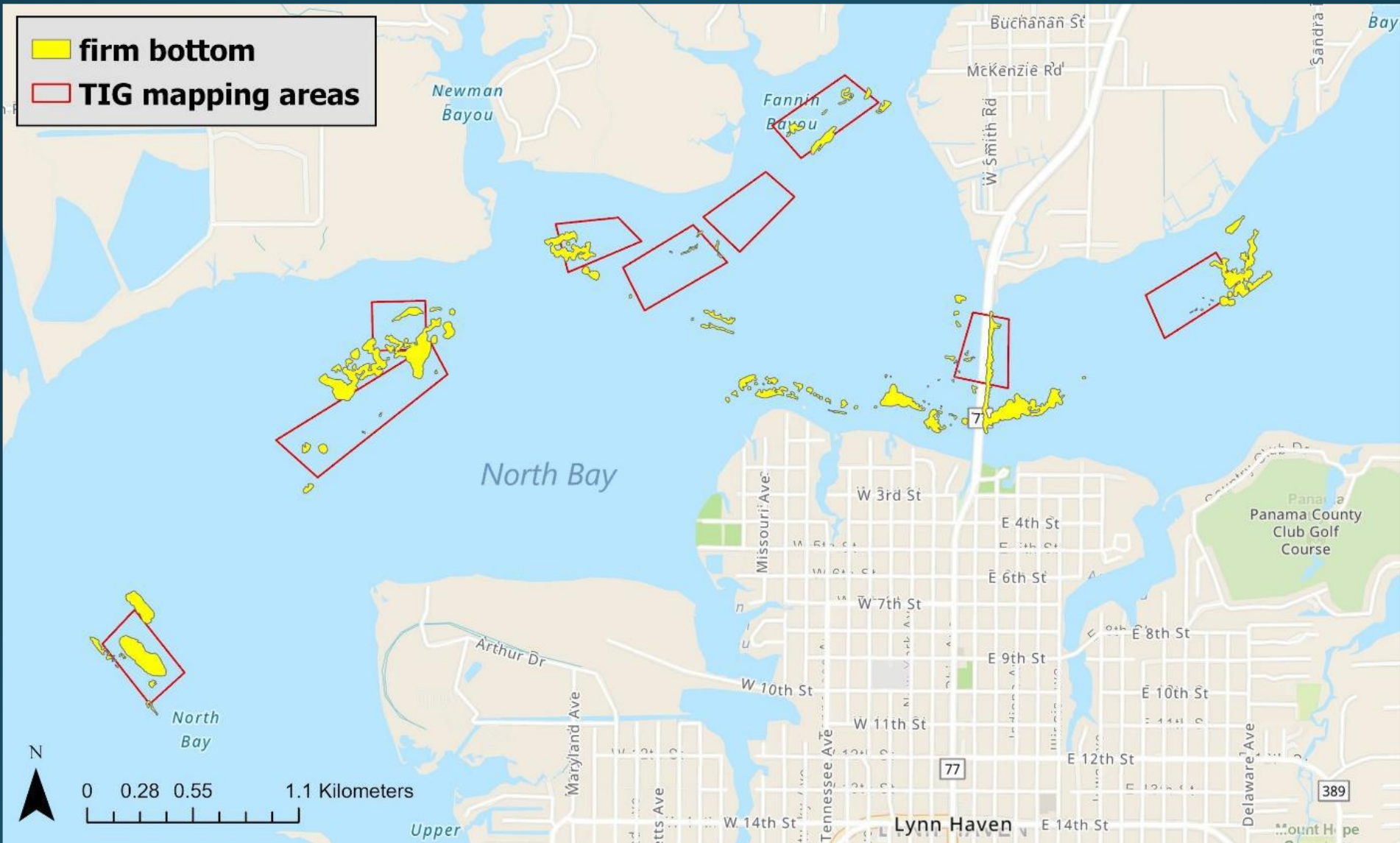
Task 2 - Mapping





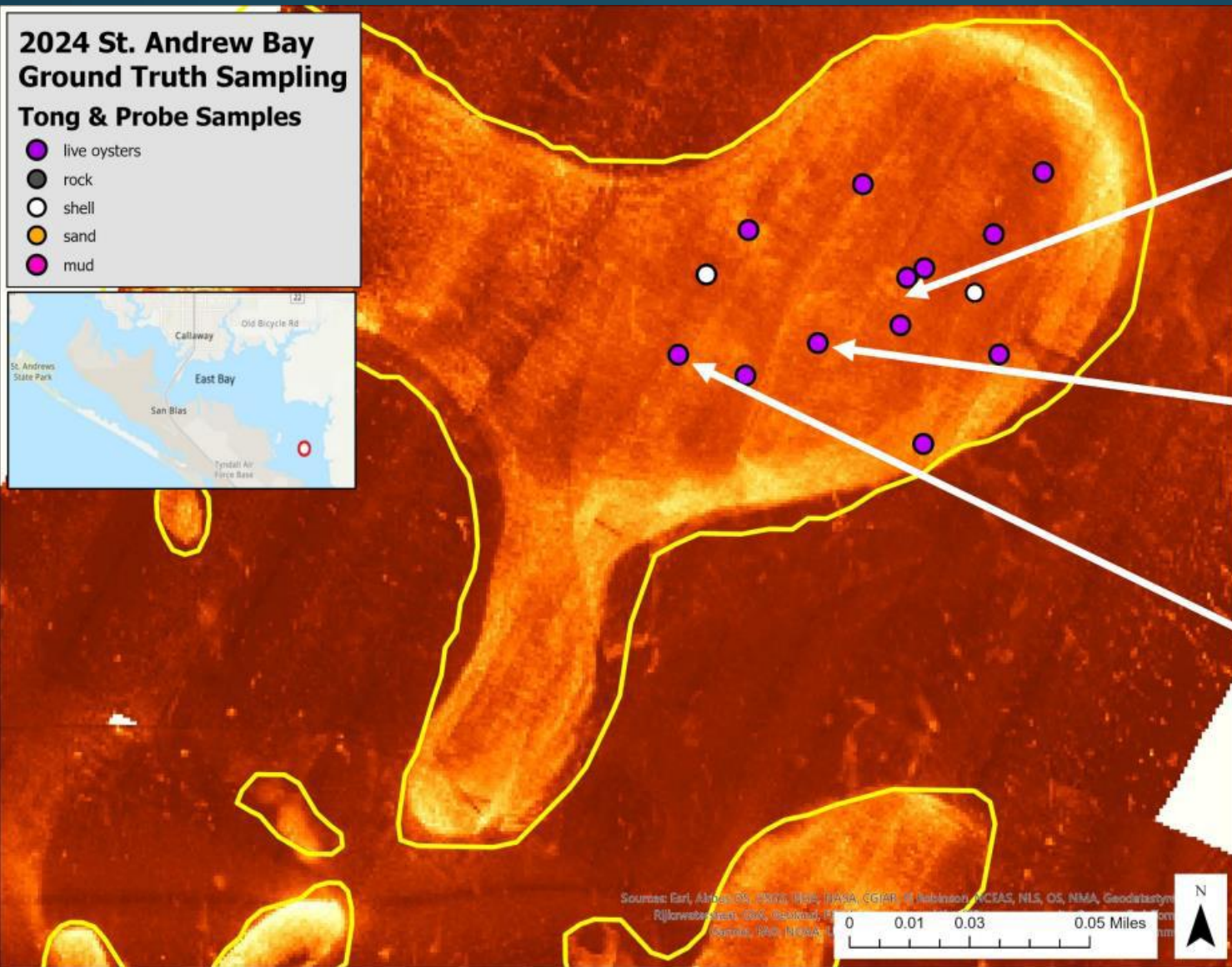
Ground truthing at 355 locations

- 241 Probe
- 96 Tong
- 18 U/W video

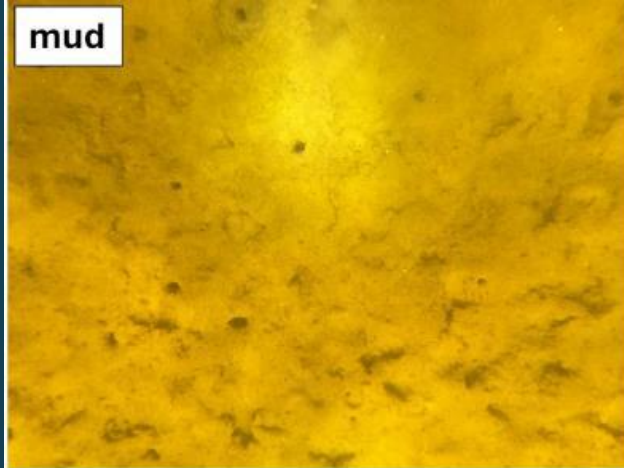


Overview of manually drawn polygons of “firm bottom” (yellow) based on sonar data for a portion of North Bay with the target polygons (red) overlaid.

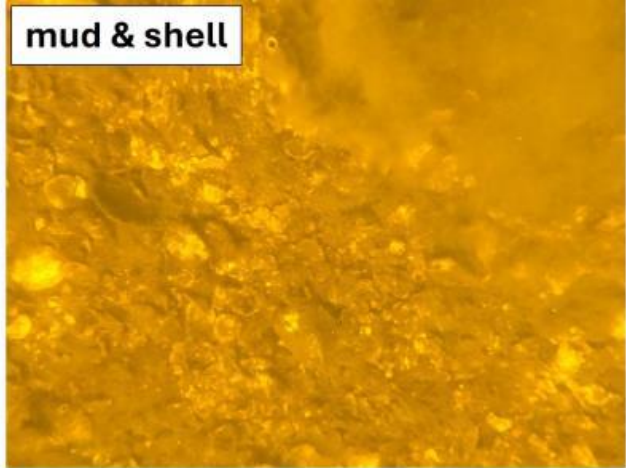
East Bay close up



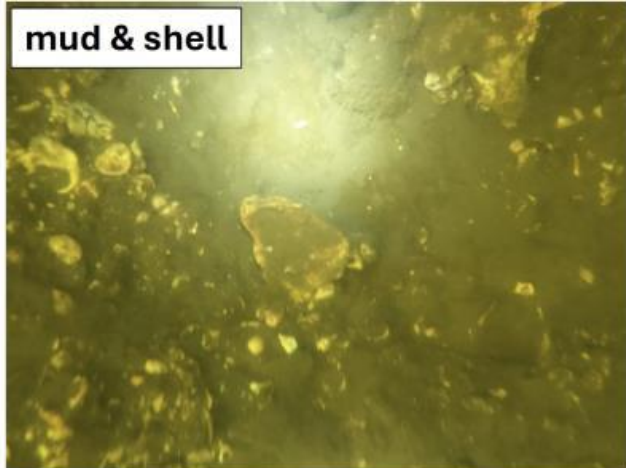
Sources: Esri, Airbus DS, NOAA, USGS, NASA, GEBCO, J. Robinson, NCEAS, NLS, OS, NMA, Geodatasystem, Rijkswaterstaat, BGC, GeoMap, BGC, Google, NOAA, NOAA, NOAA



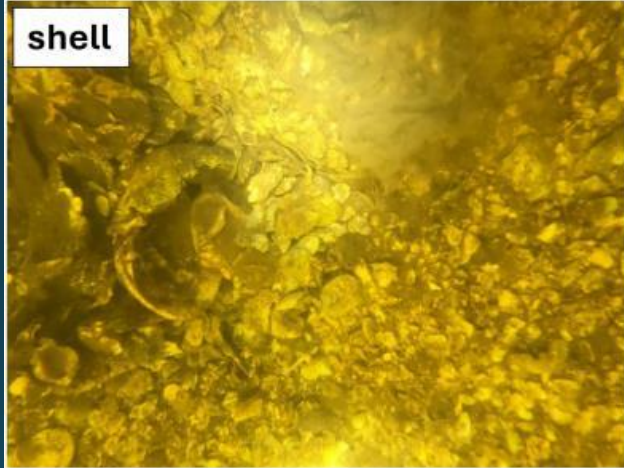
mud



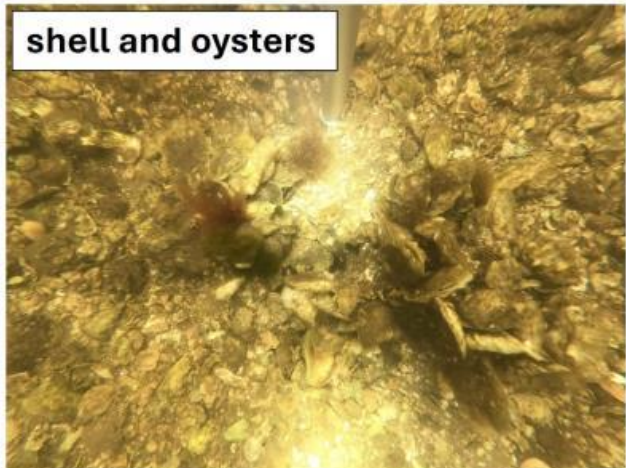
mud & shell



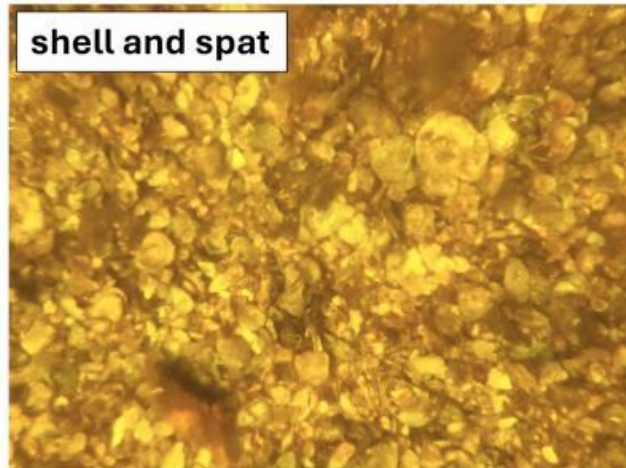
mud & shell



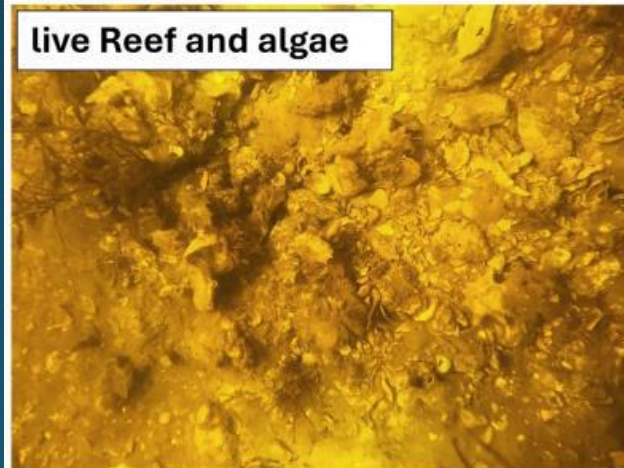
shell



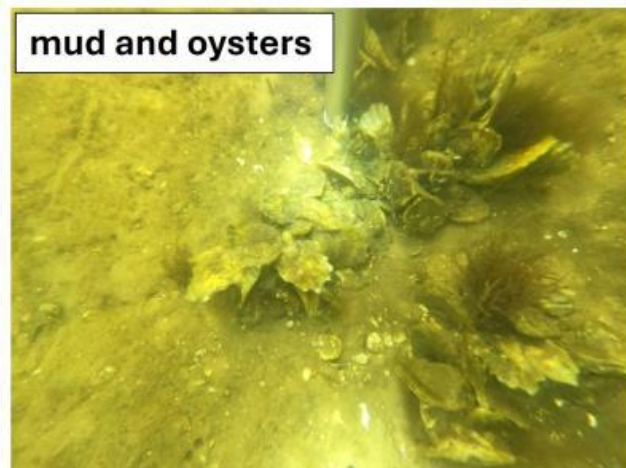
shell and oysters



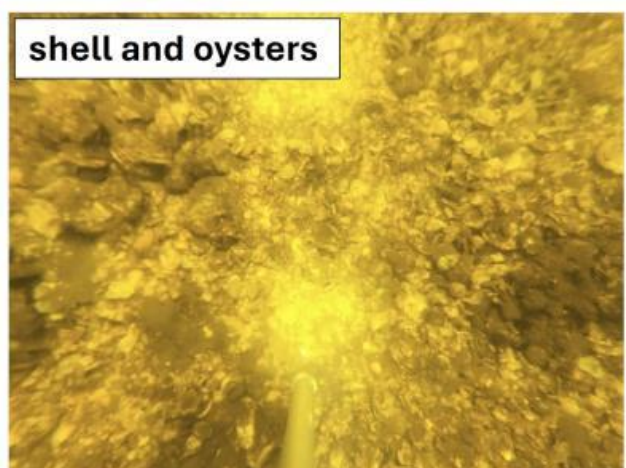
shell and spat



live Reef and algae

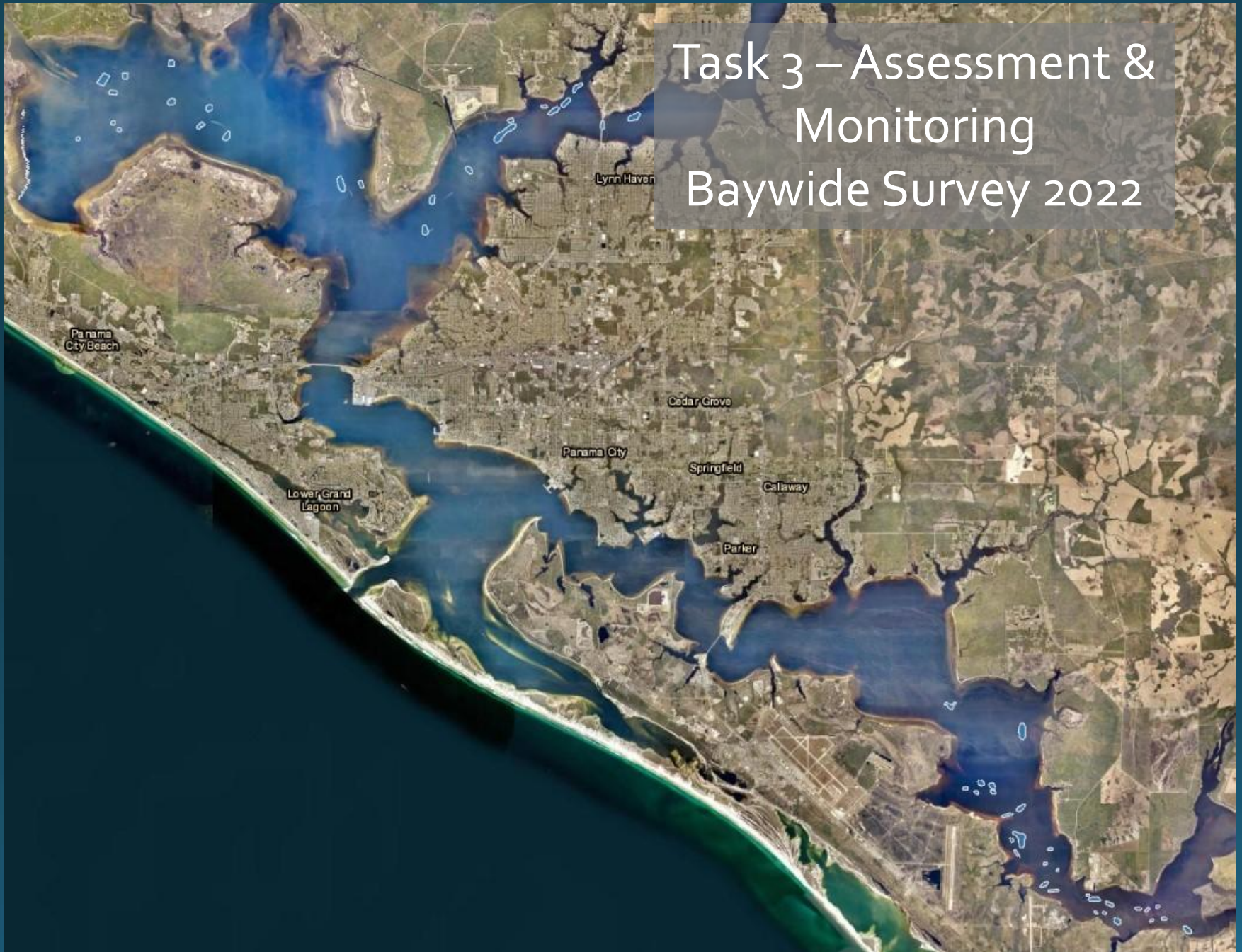


mud and oysters

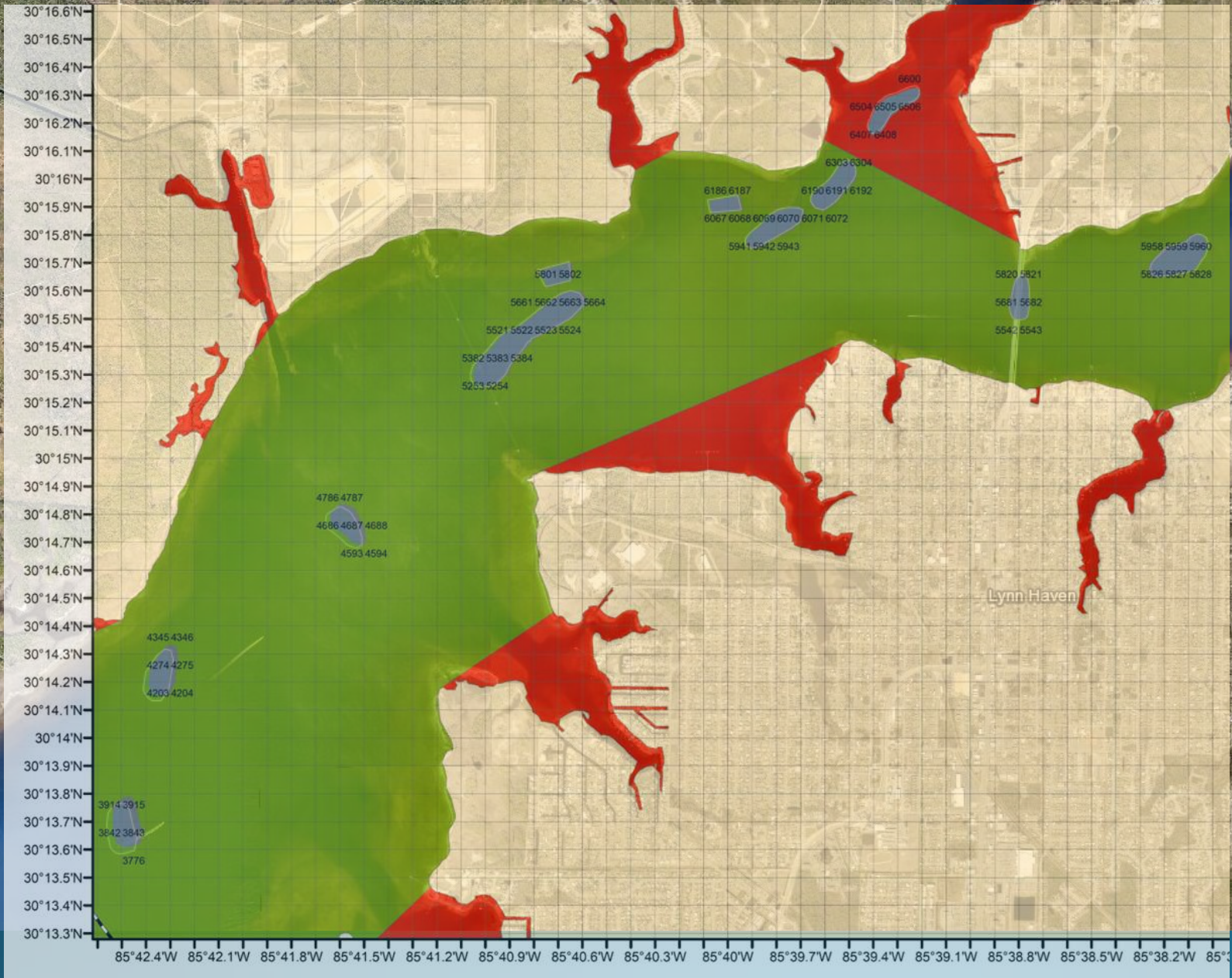


shell and oysters

Task 3 – Assessment & Monitoring Baywide Survey 2022

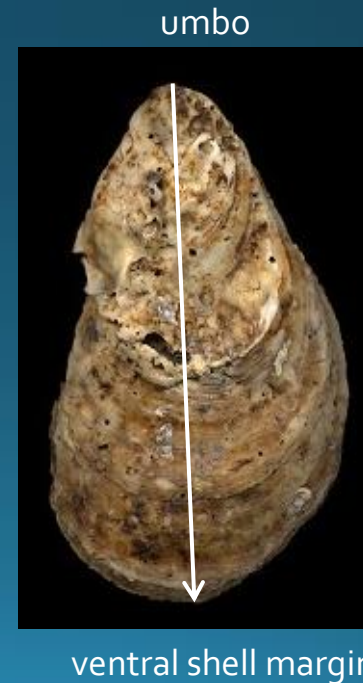
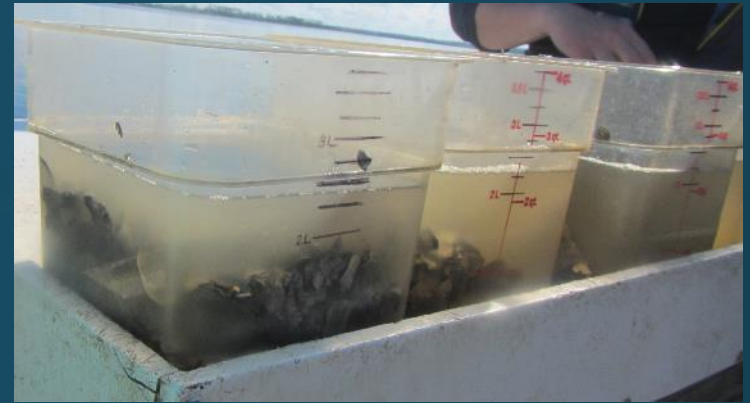


ds



Baywide Oyster Surveys

- Poling or diver to assess substrate
 - Oyster, mud, sand, or seagrass
- SCUBA divers use $\frac{1}{4}$ meter² quadrat
- Collect 5 quadrats per station
- Collect data on:
 - Sample weight
 - Number and size of live oysters
 - Number of recently dead oysters
 - Number of oyster drills



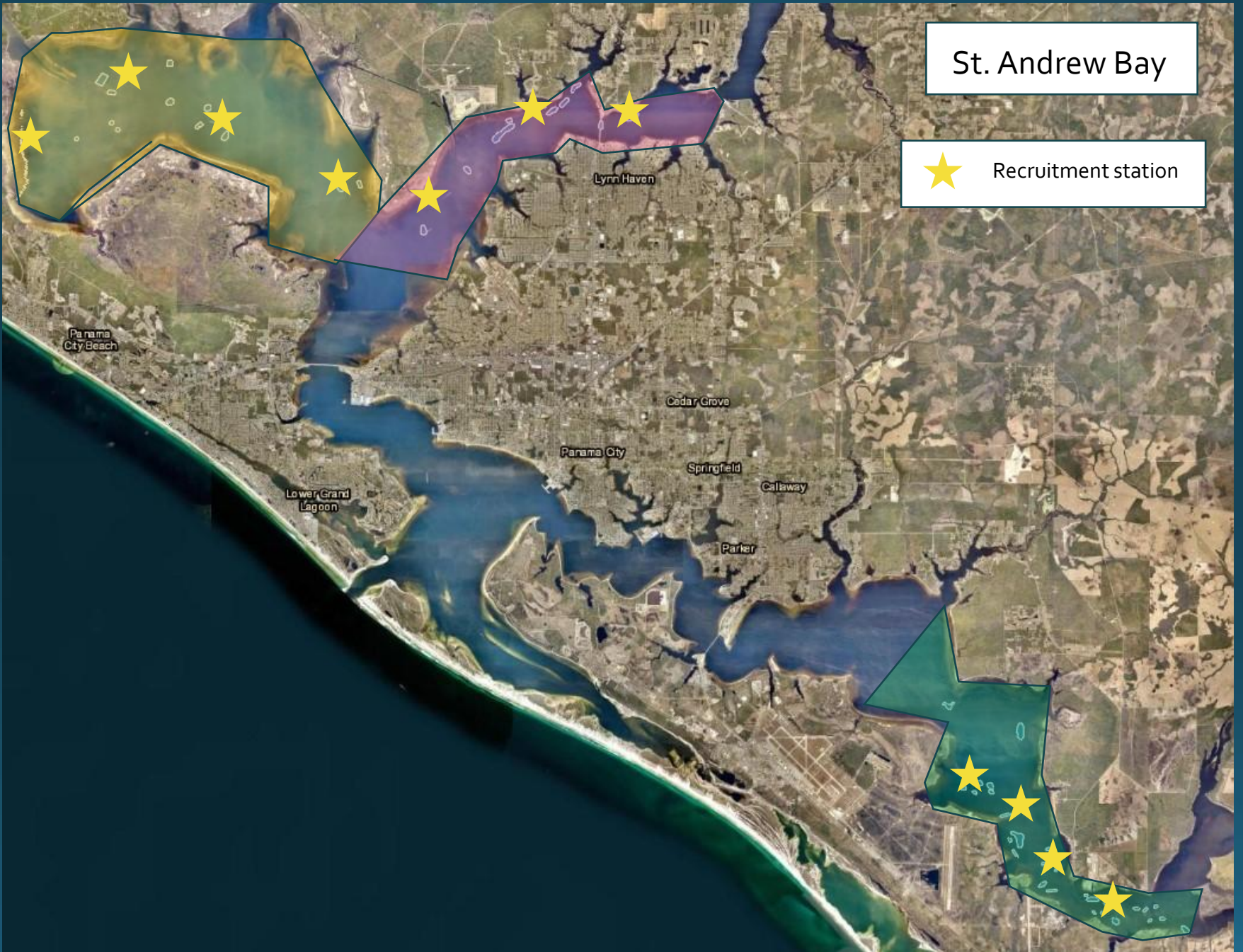
Shell Height
= maximum
linear
distance from
umbo to
ventral shell
margin

Summary Stats

- Stations visited: 45
 - East Bay (24), North Bay (12), West Bay (9)
- Strata found: 3
 - Oyster/hard bottom: 21 stations (47%)
 - Mud: 18 stations (40%)
 - Sand: 6 stations (13%)
- Quadrats collected: 100
 - East Bay (35), North Bay (25), West Bay (40)
- Oysters found: 3,792
 - East Bay (447), North Bay (1,192), West Bay (2,153)
- Oysters over 30 mm SH found: 60
 - East Bay (8), North Bay (1), West Bay (51)
- Oysters over 75 mm SH found: None

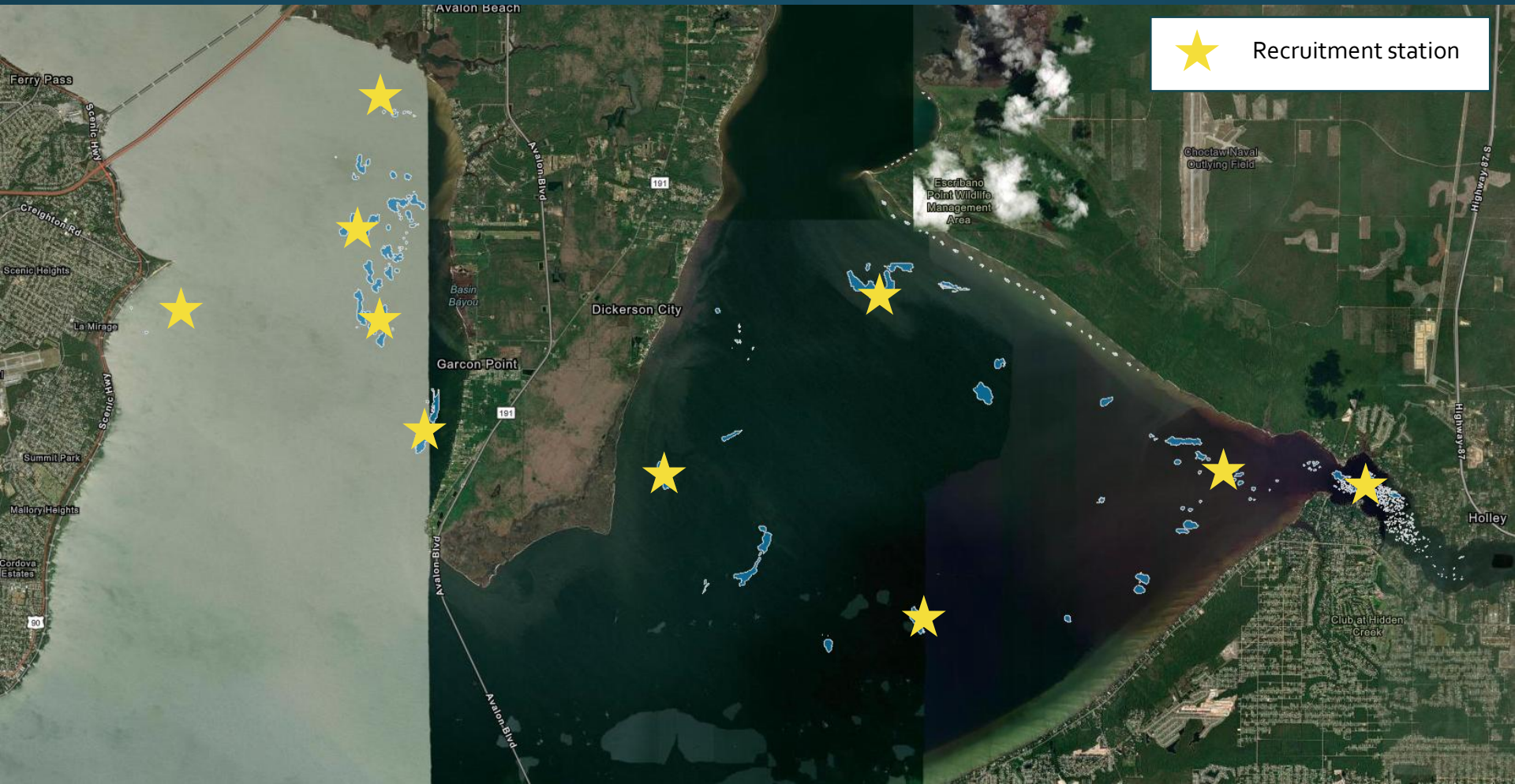
St. Andrew Bay

★ Recruitment station



Pensacola Bay

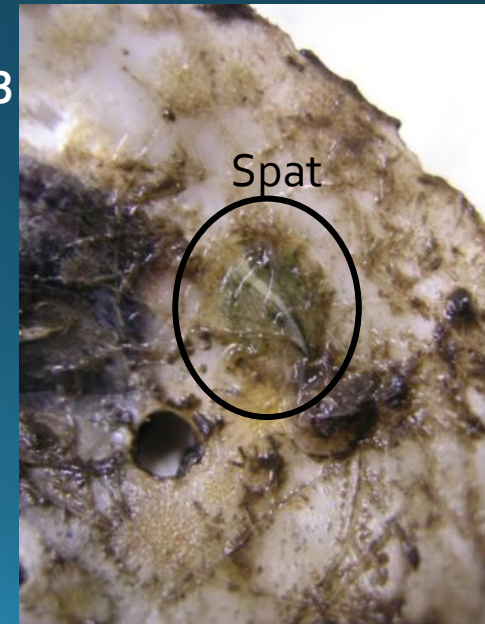
★ Recruitment station



Recruitment Monitoring

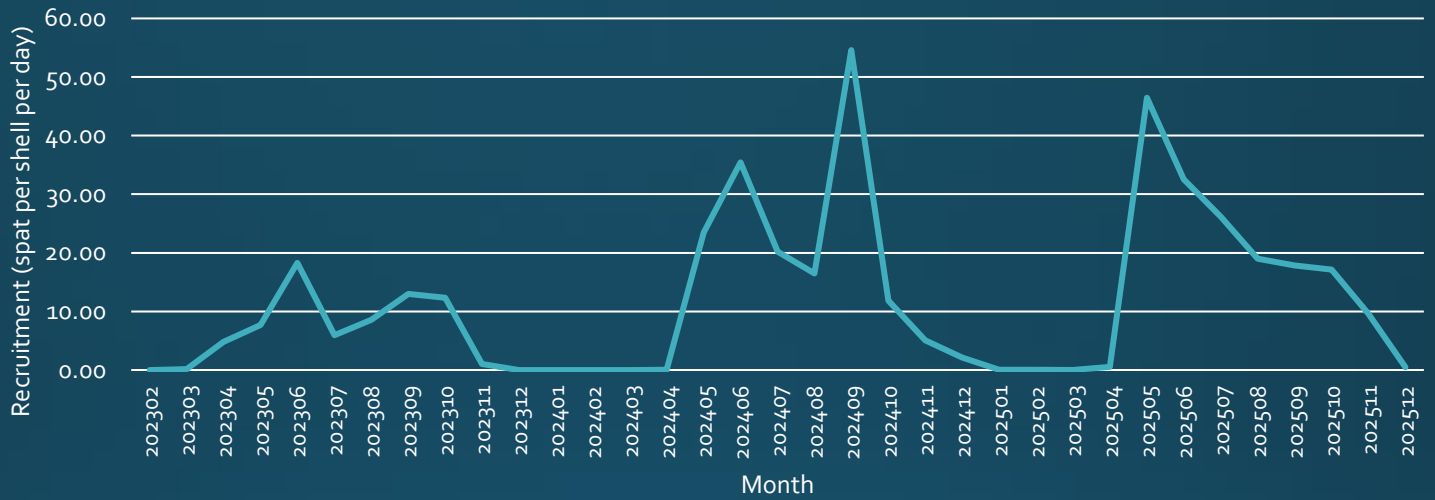


- Spat (young oysters) settle on oyster shells / hard substrate
- Shell strings deployed at fixed stations
- Oyster spat settle on shell strings
- Shell strings deployed for one month then collected
- **Initial Deployment:**
 - Pensacola: March 2022
 - St. Andrew: January 2023

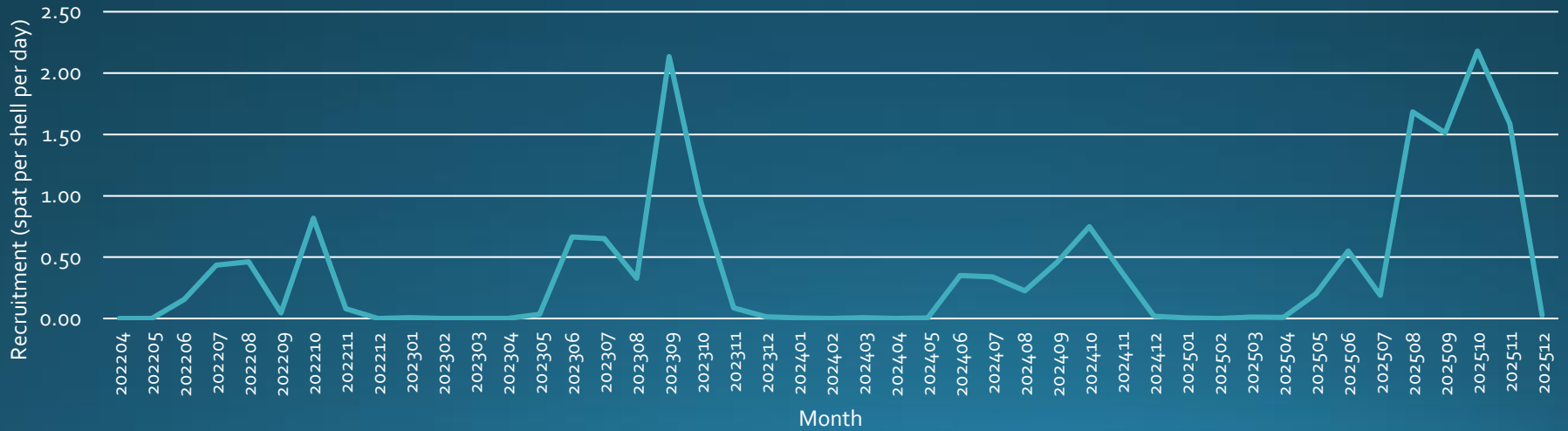


Recruitment

St. Andrew Recruitment Rate



Pensacola Recruitment Rate



Summary

- Oyster habitat mapping
 - TNC and PPBEP mapped Pensacola in 2021
 - UNH mapped ~1,500 acres of potential habitat in St. Andrew Bay in 2024
 - Maps available on Oysters in Florida layer
- Monitoring
 - Baywide Survey
 - St. Andrew
 - Completed August – September 2022
 - Few oysters, mostly spat
 - Monthly Recruitment Monitoring
 - Pensacola Bay
 - 2022 – 2025
 - Lower recruitment rates
 - St. Andrew Bay
 - 2023 – 2025
 - Higher recruitment rates



Thank you to my hardworking field crew!



Questions?